### NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

IN RE:

THE EL FARO INCIDENT OFF : NTSB Accident No. THE COAST OF THE BAHAMAS ON: DCA16MM001

OCTOBER 1, 2015

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Interview of: JOHN RINGLEIN

Tuesday,

November 3, 2015

**BEFORE:** 

BRIAN YOUNG, NTSB BRIAN CURTIS, NTSB

This transcript was produced from audio provided by the National Transportation Safety Board.

#### APPEARANCES:

## On Behalf of the U.S. Coast Guard:

U.S. Coast Guard

# On Behalf of Maine Maritime Academy:

CAPT NATHAN GANDY
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### P-R-O-C-E-E-D-I-N-G-S

MR. CURTIS: And, as far as recordings go, just so you know, they are placed in the public dockets. They will be publically released. However, any personal information, names, addresses, personal information will be redacted prior to public release.

I just want to run through a few things about who we are, what we do so you'll have a better appreciation for us before we get going.

The NTSB Office of Marine Safety, we investigate major marine casualties which are comprised of damage in excess of a half a million dollars, a loss of vessel over a 100 gross tons or six or more deaths. So, it meets all three of those criteria, so we're investigating this. NTSB is the lead investigative agency for this accident.

But, to that end, we also employ expertise from other parties to help us gather factual information and that's why

today. He's a Coast Guard investigator and he has considerable seagoing experience as well on the deck side. So, that's component here as the actual part to the NTSB investigation.

A little bit about the report itself, how it plays out. We are doing this fact finding, both looking for the vessel, well, we're also conducting interviews and collecting documentation from the company. That takes probably in the range of a few months to get all the information collected.

After that, we'll go about drafting a report which, in the end, will have conclusions of findings of the event, the accident, as well as probable cause for why -- determination or probable cause of why it happened. And also recommendations that we'll distribute hopefully to prevent such an accident from recurring.

So, that's pretty much what the NTSB does. We're not -- we're purely a safety

investigations, we don't have any statutory or regulatory enforcement authorities, so we don't enforce the laws, we just produce the reports and account for the safety aspects to hopefully prevent this from happening again.

I think that's pretty much what I wanted to go through, just that in the interview, you have the right to representation. You have the Commandant here. I assume he's your representation. If you have any questions, feel free to converse with him.

One thing I would say is if we ask you a question, because we're going to ask you a broad array of questions and topics, if you don't know the answer, you don't have to make any assumptions. Just feel free to say I don't know that, that's fine. Because we're probably going to ask you many questions that you don't know.

But, at the same token, you have a lot of information that would greatly help us in the investigation due to the circumstances of

1	the accident and the lack of availability of the
2	ship and it's crew, unfortunately.
3	So, to that end, we'll get started.
4	Anytime you want to take a break, feel free to
5	say you want a drink of water or take a break.
6	We're more than happy to do that. This will
7	probably run a good hour, a little maybe a
8	few minutes more.
9	MS. RINGLEIN: Sure.
LO	MR. CURTIS: But, if you want to
L1	take a break at any point in time, let us know.
L2	And so, we'll start it off, we'll go
L3	from Brian on to and, as Brian said, when
L 4	they say their last question, probably not quite
L5	the last question. So, bear with us and we
L6	certainly appreciate your sitting down with us.
L7	MR. YOUNG: Yes. Great, thanks.
L8	Probably what we'll do is we'll just start.
L9	We'll introduce ourselves for the recording.
20	We'll state out names and at the end, you just
21	spell your name. Okay?
22	So, this is Brian Young with the

1	NTSB, I'm the Engineering Group Chairman for
2	this investigation.
3	MR. CURTIS: Brian Curtis, the
4	Acting Director in the Office of Marine Safety
5	at the NTSB.
6	MR. My name is
7	I'm a civilian Coast Guard and Marine
8	Casualty Investigator and I'm, John, I'm
9	focusing on the Human Factors Group. But, then
10	I'm kind of helping out the Nautical Operations
11	Group in my questioning of you to get your
12	recollection. So, thank you very much for being
13	here.
14	MR. YOUNG: And Captain?
15	CAPT GANDY: I'm Captain Nathan
16	Gandy, Commandant of Midshipmen.
17	MR. YOUNG: And, John?
18	MR. RINGLEIN: John Ringlein, it's
19	R-I-N-G-L-E-I-N.
20	MR. YOUNG: Great. Do you need a
21	break?
22	MR. RINGLEIN: Not yet.

MR. YOUNG: Okay, great. 1 2 So, John, again, as everyone said, 3 thank you very much. We really do appreciate you being here and, you know, you may think just 4 because you're a cadet, you're maybe the lowest 5 man on the totem pole, but we don't think that 6 7 We think you are probably the best whatsoever. eyes and ears that we have on there. 8 9 So, we really ask you to really try to think back to the time you were there. 10 11 know it's a long time ago, but a lot of these 12 questions we're going to ask could be the first day on there. I know it's back in May or 13 whatever, but just do your best to help us out. 14 15 So, maybe before we get to you joining the ship, maybe just give us a quick 16 summary of any sea time you might have had prior 17 to joining the El Faro. 18

MR. RINGLEIN: The only sea time I had before them would be through the school, the training crew's freshman year and, normally, we do our cadet shipping sophomore year, but I

19

20

21

1	missed it by a few summers. So, I had a few
2	summers off and then I did it this summer.
3	MR. YOUNG: Okay. So, was this a
4	required sea time to go out on a merchant ship?
5	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, yes.
6	MR. YOUNG: As opposed to the
7	training ship?
8	MR. RINGLEIN: Correct, yes. I
9	think we have to do 90 days as deck cadets
10	whereas entry cadets only have to do 60.
11	MR. YOUNG: So, when you came on to
12	the El Faro, you were ready to do a 90-day trip?
13	MR. RINGLEIN: Correct.
14	MR. YOUNG: And, do you remember
15	when you joined the ship?
16	MR. RINGLEIN: May 5th was the day I
17	joined.
18	MR. YOUNG: And, how long did you
19	stay?
20	MR. RINGLEIN: It was 93 days. I
21	got off August 4th.
22	MR. YOUNG: And, through that entire

1	time, did you just shuttle back and forth
2	between Jacksonville and Puerto Rico?
3	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, it was
4	Jacksonville-Puerto Rico, back and forth.
5	MR. YOUNG: Numerous times?
6	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, it was once a
7	week. So, it'd be a week long, we'd leave
8	Jacksonville on Tuesday and get to Puerto Rico
9	on Friday, leave Friday night and be back by
10	Monday. And, yes, in Jacksonville.
11	MR. YOUNG: Okay. And, when you did
12	join, did you join with the engine cadet the
13	same you guys showed up together?
14	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, showed up we
15	were actually both at the airport and I saw him,
16	he had a Marine Maritime bag, so we got a cab.
17	We were together and we got on board.
18	MR. YOUNG: And you joined in
19	Jacksonville?
20	MR. RINGLEIN: Correct, yes.
21	MR. YOUNG: And, maybe if you could,
22	because, again, I'm an engineer, so I don't know

1	what happens up on that bridge, but maybe give
2	me a ballpark idea of what your duties were as a
3	deck cadet when you joined the ship?
4	MR. RINGLEIN: So, when I as I
5	was on there?
6	MR. YOUNG: Yes.
7	MR. RINGLEIN: I would stand I
8	usually stood a morning watch for four hours and
9	then well, they cycles me through, I started
10	with the Third Mate. It was my first and so,
11	that was the 8:00 to or 12:00 to no, what was
12	it, 4:00 to 8:00, it was from 4:00 to 8:00.
13	And then, after that, I would go
14	where did we go after that I think I'd do my
15	four hours of maintenance. And then, after
16	that, when we were out at sea, I'd have pretty
17	much the rest of the day off to work on my
18	project or to go help out somewhere else if I
19	wanted to work overtime.
20	And then, when we were in port, I
21	would usually, depending on where we were, I'd
22	stand my watch. And then, unless we were

1	already in port, then I would do a I would go
2	down and help load cargo down beneath. I think
3	it was all the reefers, we'd plug in all the
4	reefers.
5	MR. CURTIS: And, was there a
6	standard watch for the Mates? Was the Chief
7	Mate on a certain watch and a Second Mate on a
8	certain watch? How did that go?
9	MR. RINGLEIN: So, Third Mate was
10	the 4:00 to 8:00, then the Second Mate was 8:00
11	to 12:00 and Chief Mate was 12:00 to 4:00,
12	unless I have that I'm trying to think. No,
13	it was the Chief Mate it was 4:00 to 8:00 and
14	then the Third Mate would get him, so it would
15	be 8:00 to 12:00 and the Second Mate was 12:00
16	to that's how it went.
17	MR. CURTIS: So, the Chief Mate
18	definitely was a watch stander?
19	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, correct.
20	MR. CURTIS: And they would put the
21	Chief Mate on 4:00 to 8:00?
22	MR. RINGLEIN: Right, yes.

1	MR. CURTIS: That makes sense.
2	And then, the Second Mate was on
3	noon to 4:00, midnight to 4:00?
4	MR. RINGLEIN: Midnight to 4:00,
5	yes.
6	MR. CURTIS: So, when you started
7	out on the ship, you were doing a watch with?
8	MR. RINGLEIN: The Third Mate.
9	MR. CURTIS: The Third Mate 8:00 to
10	12:00?
11	MR. RINGLEIN: Mm-hm. And then,
12	after the first month, I switched over and I did
13	the rest for the next two months with the Chief
14	Mate.
15	MR. CURTIS: And then, when you were
16	doing your maintenance, would you ever do any
17	maintenance on the lifeboats or the life rafts?
18	MR. RINGLEIN: We did we didn't
19	do any maintenance on the lifeboat, we did help
20	like the Third Mate do inventory of lifeboat
21	equipment and stuff like that.
22	I'm trying to think, I think we did

-- I repainted part of the lifeboat, like it was 1 the port side lifeboat or no, it was the 2 3 starboard side lifeboat. That was at one point, I can't remember, I think we just painted it or 4 something like that. 5 Speaking of lifeboats, 6 MR. CURTIS: 7 do you remember having any outside vendors coming in working on the wenches at all? 8 9 Someone possibly of a company named Harding or someone out of Jacksonville working on the 10 11 wenches for the lifeboats in port? 12 MR. RINGLEIN: I don't believe so, not that I recall. 13 MR. CURTIS: And, while we're 14 15 talking about lifeboats and all, did you ever 16 see any of these lifeboats get lowered to the 17 embarkation level? 18 MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, it was the -- I 19 believe it was the starboard lifeboat. 20 trying to think, because we were up to the dock 21 and we lowered it down to the dock. So, yes, that would be the starboard lifeboat. 22

1	MR. CURTIS: They lowered it beyond
2	the embarkation level?
3	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, when we were in
4	port, they lowered it all the way down to the
5	dock and then we took it off and then put it
6	back on and sent it back up.
7	MR. CURTIS: And, was that for any
8	particular reason or
9	MR. RINGLEIN: I think they were
10	just testing it. Yes, I think they were just
11	testing it to make sure it went all the way
12	down.
13	And then, but once a week, we would
14	lower it to the embarkation deck.
15	MR. CURTIS: And during that time,
16	with your three months there with that lowering
17	for the embarkation level, did you ever have any
18	major issues or notice any major issues that the
19	boats didn't get launched properly?
20	MR. RINGLEIN: No, everything went
21	smoothly every time we did it. It was pretty
22	quick.

1	MR. CURTIS: Okay. I know most of
2	the questions are going to be all about nautical
3	stuff, but I have a lot of engineering questions
4	that you may or may not know. But, I know you
5	did some bridge watches.
6	Did you ever have or remember any
7	calls from the engine room that they may have
8	lost propulsion or lost a boiler or lost any
9	major piece of machinery that would have slowed
10	the ship down?
11	MR. RINGLEIN: No.
12	MR. CURTIS: No steering gear?
13	MR. RINGLEIN: No.
14	MR. CURTIS: Did you ever see the
15	Chief and the Captain interact with each other?
16	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, when he would
17	come up to the he'd usually come the
18	Captain would come up during our watch in the
19	morning, so when I was with the Chief Mate. So,
20	usually, I think he came up around 6:00.
21	MR. CURTIS: I'm sorry, I was
22	talking about the Chief Engineer.

1	MR. RINGLEIN: Oh, Chief Engineer?
2	MR. CURTIS: Yes.
3	MR. RINGLEIN: Chief Engineer and
4	the Captain?
5	MR. CURTIS: Yes.
6	MR. RINGLEIN: I mean at breakfast
7	and stuff like that but
8	MR. CURTIS: They weren't fighting
9	and screaming or anything at each other?
10	MR. RINGLEIN: No, I never heard
11	them.
12	MR. CURTIS: And, I guess I jumped
13	ahead a little bit, but you were on there for a
14	long time, for three months?
15	MR. RINGLEIN: Right.
16	MR. CURTIS: Did you always work
17	with the same Captain or did you work with
18	different Captains?
19	
	MR. RINGLEIN: I was with Captain
20	MR. RINGLEIN: I was with Captain  Davidson from the time I got on until he got
20	

1	name. He was on until I got off, I think two or
2	three weeks later.
3	MR. CURTIS: Okay, so towards the
4	end of your trip, the Captains changed up?
5	MR. RINGLEIN: Right.
6	MR. CURTIS: So, you had Davidson
7	for the bulk of your trip?
8	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, for ten weeks.
9	MR. CURTIS: For ten weeks? And
10	then, about what did you say, about ten days,
11	another Captain, or two weeks to ten days, you
12	had a new Captain?
13	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, I believe it was
14	three weeks I was with the other Captain, yes.
15	MR. CURTIS: Any chance the
16	Captain's last name was Axelson (phonetic)
17	***0:13:16***?
18	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, that was it.
19	MR. CURTIS: Did you ever deal with
20	Captain Axelson (phonetic) ***0:13:22*** much?
21	MR. RINGLEIN: Just a little bit.
22	I'd go and because since it was towards the

1	end of my trip, I was starting to set up going
2	back home. So, that's when I'd interact with
3	him most of the time and then breakfast and
4	stuff like that. But, other than that, not
5	much.
6	MR. CURTIS: How was your
7	interaction with Captain Davidson?
8	MR. RINGLEIN: It was good, we got
9	along really good. I mean he took me under his
10	wing pretty much right when we got on. Yes.
11	MR. CURTIS: Didn't give you a hard
12	time? Because sometimes Captains and cadets to
13	Captain?
14	MR. RINGLEIN: Oh, yes, no, he
15	definitely, he'd give me a hard time all the
16	time about it but it was all good fun.
17	MR. CURTIS: It was expected stuff?
18	MR. RINGLEIN: Right, yes. I'd
19	figured that coming in.
20	MR. CURTIS: It's not like you were
21	at Kings Pointer or something? Right?
22	MR. RINGLEIN: No. Right.

MR. CURTIS: And, how would you 1 2 compare your interaction between yourself and 3 Captain Davidson as maybe yourself and Captain Axelson (phonetic) \*\*\*0:14:19\*\*\*, is there -- I 4 know you were getting probably ready to go home 5 and this new Captain comes on. 6 7 Right. MR. RINGLEIN: Me and Captain Davidson had much more interaction than 8 9 with -- because Captain Davidson went to Maine Maritime and I going to Maine Maritime at the 10 11 same time. We had kind of a lot to talk about 12 and we talked about the changes in the school compared to when he was there and when  $I^{\prime}m$  here 13 now, how much different it is. 14 15 And, Yes, that was about it. -- I didn't really talk to Captain Axelson 16 (phonetic) \*\*\*0:14:54\*\*\* all that much. 17 18 MR. CURTIS: Okay. Did it seem like 19 the crew worked pretty well for Captain Davidson 20 or did it seem like there was any sort of 21 contention between the crew and the Captain? 22 MR. RINGLEIN: At times there was a

little bit of tension. I think they got a new 1 2 payroll system when I was on there that wasn't 3 working as well as it was supposed to be working, I quess. And, it was giving the crew a 4 lot of -- they were getting kind of angry about 5 6 that. 7 And then, they were -- I forget what they were -- they were trying to take more money 8 9 out in their allotment or something like that and then I think he was -- he didn't like them 10 11 taking out more money because -- it was really 12 confusing. I don't remember exactly how everything went down. 13 But, yes, every once in a while, 14 15 there'd be some tension, I quess, between the two but everybody still got everything done and 16 17 went about their day. 18 MR. CURTIS: That's good, that's 19 good. 20 Moving into your room, I'm sure it was luxurious, your room, but do you remember if 21 22 you had a life jacket in your room available to

1	you?
2	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, I did because
3	every week, we did our boat drill and I'd have
4	to have I'd have to get my life jacket out of
5	my I think I had two or three life jackets in
6	there and one immersion suit.
7	MR. CURTIS: And, you've have and
8	that was my next question, the immersion suit
9	was in your room and available to you?
10	MR. RINGLEIN: Right, yes.
11	MR. CURTIS: Do you know if they
12	and any inventories that you did, that if there
13	were any extra survival suits around the ship?
14	MR. RINGLEIN: Extra ones? I can't
15	remember if there were any extra ones. But, as
16	far as I know, there was ample amount for
17	everybody.
18	MR. CURTIS: But, it was definitely
19	available to you?
20	MR. RINGLEIN: Right.
21	MR. CURTIS: Okay.
22	MR. RINGLEIN: Correct.

MR. CURTIS: Great. And, I know you 1 2 -- while you were standing watch, you probably 3 had an AB up there, it probably dealt with the boats and all? 4 5 MR. RINGLEIN: Yes. 6 MR. CURTIS: What was your 7 impression on how the crew felt they were (a) being treated and the condition of their ship? 8 9 Did they seem to like what they did? Did they complain all the time? Did they hate the ship? 10 11 That the thing was a rust bucket? What were 12 they generally like? Sometimes they would 13 MR. RINGLEIN: I don't think it was directly related 14 complain. 15 to the ship, I think it was related to some of 16 them were more used to having a more laid back 17 shipping experience, I guess. And then, on our 18 ship, it was a little bit more different. 19 They'd have to -- I mean they would have to put 20 in 12-hour days, a lot of them were only used to 21 putting in 8-hour days. So, I think there was 22 resentment towards that.

1	I never heard anybody complain about
2	the well-being of the ship or the seaworthiness
3	of the ship or anything like that. I mean it
4	was a little it was a 40-year-old ship.
5	There was rusty spots and stuff like that, but I
6	don't think it was anything that nothing that
7	made me feel unsafe or anything.
8	MR. CURTIS: And, typically, sailors
9	like to complain? They're not happy unless
10	their complaining so a lot of times they're
11	going to complain just to complain?
12	MR. RINGLEIN: Right.
13	
	MR. CURTIS: But, you know, we're
14	MR. CURTIS: But, you know, we're looking for were people saying, you know, man,
14 15	
	looking for were people saying, you know, man,
15	looking for were people saying, you know, man, this thing is just falling apart and that's what
15 16	looking for were people saying, you know, man, this thing is just falling apart and that's what the question was, you know, if they are actually
15 16 17	looking for were people saying, you know, man, this thing is just falling apart and that's what the question was, you know, if they are actually bringing any concerns out that you might have
15 16 17 18	looking for were people saying, you know, man, this thing is just falling apart and that's what the question was, you know, if they are actually bringing any concerns out that you might have overheard?
15 16 17 18	looking for were people saying, you know, man, this thing is just falling apart and that's what the question was, you know, if they are actually bringing any concerns out that you might have overheard?  MR. RINGLEIN: Right. Yes, I don't

1	weekly drills?
2	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, every week,
3	usually from when we leave Jacksonville, it was
4	usually on our way to Puerto Rico that we'd have
5	a drill.
6	MR. CURTIS: And, were they
7	announced or planned or unplanned?
8	MR. RINGLEIN: They were announced.
9	MR. CURTIS: Okay. So, you knew
10	when it was coming?
11	MR. RINGLEIN: It was coming, yes.
12	MR. CURTIS: After each drill, would
13	you take part of the or aware that there was
14	any sort of a meeting afterwards or a critique
15	or anything about the drill?
16	MR. RINGLEIN: Mm-hm. We would do -
17	- so, they would usually do a fire drill and
18	then right from the fire drill, they'd do the
19	boat drill. And then, after the boat drill, we
20	would all meet in the crew mess and they would
21	either they would talk about it was
22	different all the time. They would critique if

anybody had any questions or anything like that, 1 it could be answered. 2 3 And then, they had the list of all the things they needed to cover, like how to put 4 on immersion suit, how to -- I forget what the 5 It was like how to -- I forget 6 other ones were. 7 what those things are called, to shoot the lines out. 8 9 MR. CURTIS: They pyrotechnics? MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, yes, we had 10 11 about that, about putting on a gas mask and 12 stuff like that. We'd usually have -- I think they'd talk about for it was like 45 minutes 13 afterwards, we'd all sit there and they'd put in 14 15 movies about confined space entry and stuff like that. 16 17 MR. CURTIS: Okay. That's good. 18 And, do you remember seeing or being 19 involved with any sort of check list at all for, 20 say like, the safety management system, say 21 like, maybe pre-arrival, pre-departure? 22 MR. RINGLEIN: Yes. Yes, I remember

1	the Third Mate doing those. Yes, except
2	well, I wasn't because I was at the
3	beginning, I was up on the bridge for when we
4	depart and stuff like that and then they moved
5	me down to the bow for docking, undocking, that
6	kind of stuff.
7	But, yes, I remember him checking
8	off pre-departure, all that kind of stuff. And,
9	gear tests coming in, some of that before we
10	picked up the pilot and yes, it was that kind of
11	stuff.
12	MR. CURTIS: Other than those check
13	lists, do you remember hearing or being
14	instructed anything with a safety management
15	system that may have been on a computer,
16	computer-based or possibly a big paper book?
17	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes. Yes, there was
18	one up on the bridge. There was a binder and
19	then yes, because I used that because that
20	was part of my project.
21	MR. CURTIS: So, was it a paper
22	copy? A big

1	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, yes, it was a
2	big binder.
3	MR. CURTIS: Do you have any idea
4	what was in there? Was it I mean, I'm not
5	going to make you recite the entire but, what
6	would generally be something that you may have
7	found in there just so I make sure we're talking
8	about the same thing.
9	MR. RINGLEIN: I think it was like
10	security and stuff like that. I can't remember,
11	it's in my project. I put it in there. I can't
12	remember exactly off the top of my head.
13	MR. CURTIS: Okay, okay. We'll read
14	your and, would you be willing to share your
15	project with us?
16	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, of course.
17	MR. CURTIS: Because I think we'll
18	learn a lot from your project.
19	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes.
20	MR. CURTIS: And, what are some of
21	the things that we'll find in your project?
22	What were you required to do?

1	MR. RINGLEIN: Oh, geez, I had to do
2	like celestial kind of stuff, take some cites of
3	stars and stuff. There's a couple of essays
4	about I can't remember, they gave you like a
5	list and you had to choose a certain amount off
6	that list to write about that was
7	I had I did a log every day when
8	I was on watch. I basically copied what was in
9	the official log.
10	MR. CURTIS: And, is that recorded
11	in your project?
12	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, that's in there.
13	Yes, I'd have like course changes I
14	think and stuff like that in that part.
15	I'm trying to think of what else is
16	in there. I have drawings in there that I had
17	to do of the ship and where different things are
18	located. And that was about it. There might be
19	a few other little stuff in there.
20	MR. CURTIS: Okay. Yes, we'd be
21	really interested to read that. I think it'll
22	educate us greatly.

1	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, sure.
2	MR. CURTIS: And, what about
3	pictures, is the other thing, did you and you
4	said you took a bunch on your phone?
5	MR. RINGLEIN: I have pictures on my
6	phone. I don't have any in my actual project.
7	MR. CURTIS: Okay.
8	MR. RINGLEIN: But, I had my phone
9	and then I had a Polaroid camera, too. That
10	actually might be in my car, I just haven't
11	developed them yet. But, yes.
12	MR. CURTIS: Whatever pictures you
13	can provide to us or share with us, we would
14	really appreciate that, too.
15	MR. RINGLEIN: Okay, yes. Is there
16	a certain way you want me to
17	MR. CURTIS: Whatever's convenient
18	for you. We'll talk with the Commander
19	MR. RINGLEIN: Okay.
20	MR. CURTIS: and work something
21	out with him and we can get them. So, again,
22	that's a huge part for us is to be able to

1	between you and the other cadet, the only
2	pictures we have of the ship, that's it.
3	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes.
4	MR. CURTIS: We don't have anything
5	else.
6	MR. RINGLEIN: Okay.
7	MR. CURTIS: So, we'd really
8	appreciate that.
9	MR. RINGLEIN: Sure.
10	MR. CURTIS: Okay, so, like the bulk
11	of your questions are going to be more nautical
12	and cargo, so I don't want to waste any more of
13	your time. I know he's kicking me under the
14	table because he wants to ask meat and potato
15	questions, but unless Brian has anything else,
16	but it's going to be more about your deck
17	department time.
18	MR. RINGLEIN: Okay.
19	MR. Okay,
20	here.
21	What I'd like to do is you got in a
22	cab and you came to the Port of Jacksonville and

you saw the shiny new cars off to the right, 1 2 millions of them. You drove through the gate 3 and you get the pier and there's the El Faro. So, what I'd like you to do as best 4 you can, take us through coming aboard the ship, 5 6 help us, as much detail as you can, you know, 7 when you started walking up that gangway, you know, what the process was for that first day 8 9 aboard? 10 MR. RINGLEIN: Okay. So, we got 11 there, went up the gangway. They had us sign 12 in, usually when you come up right there, there was the log book that we'd sign in on. 13 And then, who came down? One of the 14 15 crew came down and kind us ushered us up to 16 where our rooms would be. And, at that time, who was it, it was the steward came down and, I 17 forget his name, Bob I think or Rob, and he 18 19 unlocked our doors, let us in and then said to 20 go up to see the Captain, up two flights. So, we went up, introduced ourselves 21 22 to the Captain, Captain Davidson. And he had a

bunch of paperwork for us to sign. And, we had all our like our passports and TWIX (phonetic)

\*\*\*0:25:46\*\*\* and all that kind of stuff. He took copies of those.

And, I'm trying to think what else.

Got us situated for like payroll and that kind of stuff. And then, he told -- I think he told Victor to go down and see the Chief Mate or not Chief Mate, the -- who did he tell him to go see -- the Chief Engineer. Or he said, go get situated in your room and then go see the Chief Engineer.

And then, he told me to go get situated in my room and then head down to the main deck to see the Bosun get like a quick familiarization.

So, I went down, I went and unpacked a little bit and then I got my -- I got dressed, went down to see the Bosun and it was a standby Bosun and I introduced myself and then he took me on a -- like a walkthrough around the ship and where things were located and that kind of

1	stuff.
2	And then, they had me start helping
3	with cargo. So, I went down to the deck where
4	they drove the cars and the containers on, stuff
5	like that. And, they taught me how to plug in
6	reefers and that whole how to do that kind of
7	stuff, how the cargo comes on and told me to
8	watch where I was going because there's people
9	driving in and out all the time. It was pretty
LO	hectic.
L1	And then, I think I had a break
L2	after that because we were sailing that night.
L3	Then they wanted me up on the bridge, so I went
L 4	up on the bridge as we were leaving.
L5	And, I think that was it. I just
L 6	went to bed after that.
L7	MR. Pretty beat?
L8	MR. RINGLEIN: I was exhausted.
L9	Spent all day on a plane and then doing all
20	that, yes.
21	MR. Okay. So, when you
22	were making your walk around the ship, where

1	they showed you the ship in general, in other
2	words, they were saying this is the main deck,
3	this is number two deck, this is our water-tight
4	deck? How thorough was that description?
5	MR. RINGLEIN: Well, the first one,
6	the first description was it was pretty
7	broad, but it was like this is a fire station.
8	This is where this is. There's a fire station
9	here, here, here, here, that kind of
LO	stuff.
L1	And then, it was really it was
L2	the next morning that I got like a real in depth
L3	walkthrough of the ship. I did that with the
L 4	Third Mate. He went around and gave me a pretty
L5	in depth ship familiarization.
L6	MR. All right. So, were
L7	you awakened that morning like for 0400? Was
L8	that your sea watch so to speak?
L9	MR. RINGLEIN: No, because I started
20	with the Third Mate, so I was 7:00 to or 8:00
21	to 12:00 for that.
22	MR. So, the Third is going

1	to take you around and give you a tour of the
2	ship?
3	MR. RINGLEIN: Mm-hm.
4	MR. Okay. So, how was he
5	relieved from his bridge duties to do that?
6	MR. RINGLEIN: Like, the relief
7	process?
8	MR. No, no, I mean if he's
9	taking you around the ship when he's supposed to
10	be on watch and you're at sea?
11	MR. RINGLEIN: It was after we stood
12	that watch.
13	MR. Okay, so around noon?
14	MR. RINGLEIN: So
15	MR. He's going to take you
16	on a tour of the ship? So, walk us through that
17	in depth tour?
18	MR. RINGLEIN: Okay. Let's see how
19	we started? They had us meet down on the main
20	deck and then he took us where'd he take us -
21	- he took us on that deck where we were putting
22	the cargo on and showed us the fire stations,

how the water-tight doors worked, how the 1 2 mechanism works for those. 3 Where the -- like where the different fire station rooms are -- what else 4 did he show us -- where the panel is to show if 5 water-tight doors are open or closed and that 6 7 kind of stuff. HAZMAT locker -- I'm trying to think 8 9 -- oh, where like the EPIRB is and the SARTs. Where else did he take us? Yes, because we were 10 11 -- he took us up to the bridge. 12 Oh, he took us in the engine room as well. I can't remember where else he took us. 13 Because I did it three -- two or three times 14 15 because we got -- I did my first ship 16 familiarization and then a couple weeks later, 17 we got -- or I think it was a week or two later, we got new crew, so they had to give him a ship 18 19 familiarization so I went around again. 20 And then, like another week or two 21 later, we got those two Coast Guard cadets that 22 came on and then they needed one. So, then we

1	did another one. But, those two other ones were
2	with a different Third Mate.
3	I can't remember what else they
4	showed us. I mean I can't remember any more.
5	MR. John, you mentioned
6	when you went down to after you finished your
7	watch, you went down and you said they showed
8	us, who was us?
9	MR. RINGLEIN: For?
10	MR. That first tour you
11	took, that detailed tour after you finished your
12	first watch or do you recall you said he showed
13	us, who was us?
14	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, it was me and
15	Victor.
16	MR. Okay, so Victor got
17	the thorough walk around?
18	MR. RINGLEIN: Right.
19	MR. Okay. And then, can
20	you remember like if you take a minute just to
21	close your eyes and think about it, how'd you
22	get in the engine room on that thorough tour?

1	MR. RINGLEIN: I'm trying to
2	remember which way they brought us in. I think
3	we went because you have to go down to that
4	deck where they hooked the ramp up to drive
5	cargo in and off. And, you go through, let's
6	see, I think it's the number one water-tight
7	door. You go down through that. I think it was
8	hold number five is where you can get into the
9	engine room from. I think that's the way we
10	went.
11	MR. Okay. So, you went
12	from the after hold into the lower engine room
13	water-tight door? Do you remember that? Was
14	that am I putting words in your mouth or is
15	that
16	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, yes, because we
17	were towards the stern and then you go down a
18	ramp through the number one water-tight door and
19	then there's the engine room.
20	MR. Was that open?
21	MR. RINGLEIN: No, that was closed,
22	but there was like a little door, I think they

1	opened that up to walk through. They didn't
2	actually open the entire door to let us in.
3	MR. Do you want to follow
4	up there just because I'm I don't recall as
5	much as you do?
6	MR. CURTIS: I think you might be
7	talking about the big cargo door, right?
8	MR. RINGLEIN: Right.
9	MR. CURTIS: Right there? Yes?
10	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, a big cargo
11	water-tight door, yes.
12	MR. CURTIS: Okay. But, to get into
13	the engine room, there were a few man-sized
14	water-tight doors between the cargo hold and the
15	engine room on the port side and then there's
16	also one that's after the engine room off the
17	ramp that comes into like the machine shop on
18	the port side, too. So, we're just kind of
19	wondering
20	MR. RINGLEIN: It was the machine
21	shop one. That's the one we went through I
22	believe. I can picture it in my head, I just

1	yes, I just remember going through that door and
2	then you'd go down a little bit and then there
3	was like an opening to get into that, I think it
4	was the machine shop and then there'd be the
5	engine room right over there. I'm not sure how
6	else to describe it.
7	MR. CURTIS: Okay, thank you.
8	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes.
9	MR. again.
10	On that first time you were on board
11	the ship, Victor mentioned some cowboys, what
12	are the cowboys?
13	MR. RINGLEIN: They were just
14	they were riders because we had we were
15	taking cattle from Jacksonville over to Puerto
16	Rico. So, they would yes, they were just
17	riding with us. They would like clean up after
18	the cows and feed them and water them and milk
19	them and that kind of stuff.
20	MR. Did the cowboys eat
21	with you guys?
22	MR. RINGLEIN: Well, me and Victor

1	ate in the officer's mess and I think those
2	cowboys ate in the crew mess. Yes, they ate in
3	the crew mess. I barely ever saw them.
4	MR. Right, so do you know
5	how many approximately?
6	MR. RINGLEIN: I want to say two,
7	maybe three.
8	MR. And, did you ever see
9	them at these safety drills or muster safety
LO	meetings that followed the drills?
L1	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes. Yes, yes, they
L2	were there because I think they had to sign the
L3	sheet, too, as well.
L 4	MR. That would be the
L5	sheet that you passed around at that safety
L6	meeting?
L7	MR. RINGLEIN: Right, the muster
L8	sheet, yes.
L9	MR. So, at the safety
20	meeting, did they talk about EPIRB and like
21	flares and SART radios and things like that?
22	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes. Yes, I think

1	yes, they did do that in the meetings. They
2	brought that out on the EPIRB.
3	MR. And, what did they say
4	about it?
5	MR. RINGLEIN: I think they talked
6	about like the length of time it's good for,
7	like eight hours of continuous flashing or
8	something like that. I can't remember the exact
9	numbers.
10	MR. Did they talk about
11	whose job it was to make sure it was deployed
12	or, you know, who grabbed the EPIRB if did
13	they talk about that at all?
14	MR. RINGLEIN: I don't remember
15	exact because the first couple weeks when we
16	did the fire drill, my job was to go up to the
17	bridge and then we'd do all the testing of the
18	equipment. That was my job, test the EPIRB,
19	test the SARTs and all that kind of stuff. I
20	don't remember if I can't recall if they
21	talked about who grabbed it. I don't remember
22	that part.

1	MR. And so, I think the
2	EPIRB on the El Yunque was on the after side of
3	the starboard side of the bridge, was that where
4	this was on the El Faro?
5	MR. RINGLEIN: So, we're facing
6	forward, yes, it'd be on the starboard side
7	around in the back of the bridge house.
8	MR. And, do you remember,
9	because we're trying to figure this out, when
LO	you took it out of its housing, did you have to
L1	do anything to prevent it from accidentally
L2	activating?
L3	MR. RINGLEIN: Not activating, no.
L 4	We just have to make sure it wouldn't fall
L5	because it was in that casing and sometimes it
L 6	came loose and when you take the thing off, it
L7	might fall out. Because, there's a big housing
L8	around it and you have to take that pin out to
L9	pull the housing off. Then you have to pull the
20	EPRIB down to test it.
21	MR. And, did you have to
22	step up on something to get to it or could you

1	reach it from your height?
2	MR. RINGLEIN: I could reach it.
3	MR. So, you also mentioned
4	in the drills that they instructed you on how to
5	put on an immersion suit. Did anyone put on an
6	immersion suit fully?
7	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, I did. They had
8	the because if the yes, the Third Mate was
9	telling explaining how to put it on and I
LO	they had me actually put it on and zip it up.
L1	MR. And, had you had any
L2	training here at the academy?
L3	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, we take a basic
L 4	survival class.
L5	MR. And, could you talk
L6	about that a little bit?
L7	MR. RINGLEIN: Sure. We do we go
L8	down by the pool. I mean, it's also five years
L9	ago I took this. And they would just how to put
20	on an immersion suit, how to flip over a raft if
21	it got turned over, how to right it back up. We
22	practiced they had like a mock like

1	helicopter housing
2	MR. Dunker?
3	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, dunk us down.
4	We'd have to get out of that. Provisions that
5	were on lifeboats, yes, that was pretty much
6	that kind of stuff.
7	MR. You also mentioned
8	just when you were talking to Brian that you did
9	these drills when you left Puerto Rico?
LO	MR. RINGLEIN: When we left
L1	Jacksonville.
L2	MR. Okay, so you did the
L3	drills each voyage back and forth?
L 4	MR. RINGLEIN: It was once a week.
L5	MR. Okay, so they'd be on
L6	the
L7	MR. RINGLEIN: Which is our whole
L8	round trip voyage was a week long.
L9	MR. Okay.
20	MR. RINGLEIN: So, we'd do it
21	leaving Jacksonville about or day or two after
22	leaving Jacksonville.

MR. And, we were told that on one of your voyages, there was a hurricane out there and the ship ran slow and was a day late getting into port and that it didn't adequate describe which leg of the voyage, whether it was a southbound, but do you recall that?

MR. RINGLEIN: I don't recall us being late. I'm trying to think, we were running behind -- the only time I remember us running behind was -- because it was like a holiday on Monday, so they had less time so they did all the unloading and loading in one day, I guess instead of, I forget, it was a Monday, I forget what holiday it was. That was the only time I remember us being late. But, we weren't even late by that much.

There wasn't -- I don't remember us being in any -- I only remember it raining once when we were out on the water and it was -- there were some thunderstorms and stuff, but I don't -- that was about it. It was really the

1	only weather we saw out there.
2	MR. Okay. You did okay on
3	time? Want a break? Are you good?
4	MR. RINGLEIN: Actually, could I get
5	a water?
6	MR. CURTIS: Absolutely. Pause it?
7	MR. YOUNG: Yes, we're going to -
8	MR. CURTIS: Take a five minute
9	break.
10	CAPT GANDY: Time's not an issue.
11	(Whereupon, the above-entitled
12	matter went off the record and resumed at 2:10
13	p.m.)
14	MR. All right, so it's
15	about ten minutes to two and we just turned the
16	recorders back on.
17	again.
18	All right, so now I'm going to ask
19	you about a couple of topics and, if you would,
20	think back upon your experiences onboard the
21	ship and talk to us a little bit about your
22	experience with cargo loading and, you know,

1	you're a deck officer, so, you know, calculating
2	stability and so forth as part of the process
3	for heading to sea.
4	Can you talk about the El Faro in
5	particular and what you observed on there?
6	MR. RINGLEIN: Like regular cargo
7	operations?
8	MR. Mm-hm.
9	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes.
10	MR. As it relates
11	particularly to stability.
12	MR. RINGLEIN: To Stability? Okay.
13	I remember taking we would take a salinity
14	test. I remember doing that.
15	I wasn't really around much for
16	doing the calculations for stability because I
17	would I mean it was pretty rapid getting
18	cargo on and stuff like that, so I would mostly
19	be down doing that.
20	I remember the Chief Mate, I asked
21	him to show me once, he had like a whole
22	computer program doing it out on that and stuff

1	like that. It's a whole bunch of numbers doing
2	I never really did one actually myself.
3	But, yes, we'd usually come up from
4	because I'd be on out about with the Chief
5	Mate and then we'd leave, he would go up and do
6	I would go up to the bridge and he would go
7	do the fill out the paperwork or whatever and
8	then bring it up to the bridge and give it to
9	the Captain and the Captain would sign it. It
10	was all the stability numbers I think.
11	MR. Okay. And where in
12	the sequence and as you're on the bow, is that
13	with respect for unmooring?
14	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes. Yes, that was
15	for docking and undocking, yes.
16	MR. Okay. So, you're on
17	the bow with the Chief.
18	MR. RINGLEIN: Right.
19	MR. And you're getting
20	underway or you have gotten underway when the
21	Chief Mate goes up to the bridge?
22	MR. RINGLEIN: We are well, we'd

1	be off the dock, so technically, we would be
2	underway, yes.
3	MR. Okay, so just to make
4	sure I understand this, you're up there, you
5	cast off the bow lines and you bring in your
6	lines or wires, you know, you're working with
7	the tug boat. Then, the Chief Mate goes up and
8	deals with the Captain related to stability
9	figures?
10	MR. RINGLEIN: I think it I was -
11	- I'm pretty sure that was stability figures. I
12	can't I just remember him doing a bunch of
13	computer stuff and then bringing it up to the
14	Captain and the Captain would sign it.
15	MR. And, when you were up
16	on the bow, did you ever take draft readings?
17	Like, did you ever walk down the dock and get
18	them before you sailed?
19	MR. RINGLEIN: I didn't personally.
20	But, I would because we'd all stand by the
21	gangway to bring the gangway up before we left.
22	And the Chief Mate would go down and get the

1	drafts and then he'd meet with the port
2	supervisor, I guess, and they'd exchange
3	paperwork. And, I think it was sort of a binder
4	with a thumb drive in it and some other stuff.
5	MR. And, did you have a
6	radio on your hip?
7	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes.
8	MR. And, could you hear
9	the conversations between the ships officers
10	involved with mooring and unmooring and the
11	tugs?
12	MR. RINGLEIN: Mm-hm. Yes, the
13	Chief Mate, when we were docking and undocking
14	trying to get me more involved, I would do the -
15	- I would call up like tug line on, tug line
16	off, X amount of feet from the docks, swinging,
17	closing, opening, that kind of stuff.
18	MR. Did you ever call in
	Did you ever carr in
19	getting underway or, in particular, the Chief or
19 20	
	getting underway or, in particular, the Chief or

1	MR. So, the Chief walked
2	down and observed the starboard draft, but they
3	didn't get somebody on the outboard side of the
4	ship to get the port side drafts? Maybe the
5	pilot boat, could you hear the pilot boat?
6	MR. RINGLEIN: Nothing, I didn't
7	hear anything, no.
8	MR. Okay. So, you know,
9	part of your experience was to learn as much as
10	you could about shipping operations, how did the
11	officers on the ship describe like the loading
12	of the ship or the stability or how would
13	affected the ship's motion at sea or was she a
14	heavy ship or was she a tender ship? Was there
15	any kind of conversation like that?
16	MR. RINGLEIN: Not really. The only
17	thing I can really remember is That she swung to
18	port like pretty easily and pretty hard. I mean
19	that was about and she came over but she
20	came over to port quickly, quicker than she
21	could over to starboard.
22	So, steering, you'd have to pay

1	attention not to swing it it wouldn't take
2	much to swing it to port I guess is what I mean.
3	MR. And, did anybody ever
4	talk to your about like a noticeable list like,
5	for example, on the run down to Puerto Rico,
6	because of the loading, there was more of a list
7	or coming out of Puerto Rico back to
8	Jacksonville, there was less of a lift or
9	anything like that?
10	MR. RINGLEIN: Not for list, no,
11	because they'd always check the list before we
12	left. I forget what it had to be between you
13	couldn't have more than like a one degree list I
14	think so we wouldn't leave.
15	I remember one time, they had to
16	we couldn't leave yet because they had to
17	readjust cargo so we wouldn't have too much of a
18	list.
19	MR. Did they actually
20	readjust cargo or did they pump ballasts around
21	the ship to decrease the list?
22	MR. RINGLEIN: No, they moved the

1	cargo. It was like one box or two up on the
2	main deck, up on the bow.
3	MR. Do you remember where
4	that was in your stay? Was it the beginning,
5	the middle, the end?
6	MR. RINGLEIN: It was probably
7	around the middle.
8	MR. What were the comments
9	about that? Anything? I mean, you know, these
LO	ships pretty tight on its schedule, but did they
L1	say anything about that?
L2	MR. RINGLEIN: No, not in regards to
L3	the schedule. Captain Davidson pretty much
L 3	
L 3	always said well, we'll get there when we get
L 4	always said well, we'll get there when we get
L4 L5	always said well, we'll get there when we get there. We've got to be as safe as we can.
L4 L5 L6	always said well, we'll get there when we get there. We've got to be as safe as we can.  We're not going to leave in an unsafe manner.
L4 L5 L6	always said well, we'll get there when we get there. We've got to be as safe as we can.  We're not going to leave in an unsafe manner.  MR. Any so you got to
L4 L5 L6 L7	always said well, we'll get there when we get there. We've got to be as safe as we can.  We're not going to leave in an unsafe manner.  MR. Any so you got to interact with all the officers, the bridge
L4 L5 L6 L7 L8	always said well, we'll get there when we get there. We've got to be as safe as we can.  We're not going to leave in an unsafe manner.  MR. Any so you got to interact with all the officers, the bridge officers?

officers and what kind of relationship you had? 1 2 MR. RINGLEIN: Sure. Well, because 3 I got to see both sets of officers because of the amount of time I was on there. 4 So, when I got onboard, I think it 5 was Jeremy was the Third Mate, Danielle was the 6 7 Second Mate, there was Captain Davidson. was the -- we had -- it was a standby Chief 8 9 Mate, he was Russian. I can't remember his 10 name, I think he was Russian. He was only on for a few weeks and then Ray Thompson came on. 11 12 He was the Chief Mate. And, so, let's see, I got along very 13 well with Jeremy. I think he got frustrated 14 15 with me a couple times just because him doing 16 his job and then me kind of like learning but he also has to do his job at the same time. 17 asking a bunch of questions all the time, so I 18 19 don't really blame him. 20 But, he was only on for a couple of

weeks and then he got off. His relief came on.

I can't remember his relief's name -- Alejandro

21

22

was his relief. And I did a lot of work with 1 2 Alejandro after that. I was pretty much always 3 on cargo operations with him and stuff like that. And we got along really well, too. 4 Who else was there? I worked with 5 Danielle a lot, too, Second Mate. We got a long 6 7 really well and we'd go out in port sometimes or go get food and stuff like that. 8 9 Who else? I got along really well with Ray because we were -- because I stood 10 11 watch with him for those two months or whatever. 12 And, so it was him, who else was I forget who his relief was. 13 from -- the Chief Mate's relief was from Puerto 14 15 Rico. Yes, I mean I got along -- well, 16 17 everybody seemed to work really well with each 18 other and got along. I mean there was a few 19 little incidents when people got frustrated with 20 each other, but it was nothing you wouldn't normally see in a regular office or anything. 21

Yes.

22

1	MR. Did they express any
2	concerns about the ship? We're talking about
3	shipboard, directly related to shipboard.
4	MR. RINGLEIN: Not that I can think
5	of.
6	MR. Was everybody that you
7	know that you associated with, did anybody have
8	any problems with fatigue or getting enough
9	rest?
LO	MR. RINGLEIN: No, well, Captain
L1	Davidson always, especially the next morning
L2	after we left port, would always say like was
L3	anybody close to their SECW hours? Did they
L 4	need is anybody tired, they need me to take
L5	over and they can go down and get some rest or
L6	something like that, he always made That very
L7	clear to anybody that if they were tired or
L8	something, he would take over the watch or
L9	something like that.
20	So, I don't think it didn't seem
21	like there was any problem with fatigue with
22	anybody. Well, there was one time an officer

1	fell asleep on watch, but Captain Davidson came
2	and work him up and had him stand up. I mean
3	that was about really the only time.
4	MR. And, the typical
5	bridge watch comprised how many people?
6	MR. RINGLEIN: Including me?
7	MR. Yes, I mean if you
8	weren't on there, what would the bridge watch
9	be?
10	MR. RINGLEIN: It'd be two people,
11	the watch officer and the AB.
12	MR. Okay, and the AB was a
13	helmsman lookout or they were on Iron Mike or
14	autopilot and
15	MR. RINGLEIN: They were on auto
16	we were mostly on autopilot, yes. And then, so,
17	yes, a helmsman lookout.
18	MR. So, when you went
19	when you mentioned about the officer fell
20	asleep, were you on watch at the time or with
21	that officer?
22	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, I was on that,

1	at that point, yes.
2	MR. Any comments by
3	Captain Davidson as he came onto the bridge?
4	MR. RINGLEIN: Woke him up, told him
5	to stand up, drink a pot of coffee or a cup of
6	coffee, if he wanted to, or if he needed a break
7	that he would take over for him.
8	MR. Do you recall where
9	the ship was at that time?
10	MR. RINGLEIN: We were in the middle
11	of our
12	MR. Far at sea?
13	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, yes.
14	MR. So, your watch is at
15	sea, I mean did you what did they tell you to
16	do? Were you there to did you do radar
17	plotting with the ARPA system?
18	MR. RINGLEIN: No, I didn't. I
19	would just do every hour was a position, so that
20	was my job was to take that position down and at
21	the end of watch, I would do the VOS and so take
22	the temperatures, wind direction, barometric

1	pressure, all that kind of stuff. I did that at
2	the end of watch.
3	And, I think was pretty much all I
4	did up there. I would work on my project, but -
5	_
6	MR. Did you ever go with
7	somebody to check the VDR?
8	MR. RINGLEIN: No, I never went with
9	anybody.
10	MR. So, part of the time
11	you were operating, there was a problem with the
12	El Yunque that they had problems with their
13	lifeboat davits and there was a time where they
14	didn't sail on schedule. Can you talk about
15	that a little bit?
16	MR. RINGLEIN: Well, I mean I don't
17	really know much about it, just from what I
18	heard, that's pretty much all I heard was
19	they're having a problem. So but, I remember
20	our guys going and they were saying that the El
21	Yunque had a problem with that so we needed to
22	go and check up on that and make sure everything

1	was going good because we were probably going to
2	get looked at next.
3	MR. Did it affect the
4	ship's schedule?
5	MR. RINGLEIN: No.
6	MR. So, you didn't your
7	sort of week long regimen of, you know, the
8	round trips down to Puerto Rico didn't change at
9	all as a result of that? Do you remember
10	loading any more cargo?
11	MR. RINGLEIN: I remember well, I
12	remember our schedule changed at one point. I
13	don't know the exact reason. I don't think it
14	was anything due to shipboard operations. I
15	think that was more office side. Because we
16	used to come in I guess years ago how they
17	had it was we'd come in Monday, unload Monday
18	and then we'd stay the night, load on Tuesday
19	and then leave Tuesday night or Tuesday
20	afternoon, one of those.
21	
	And then, well that's how it was

1	back to how it used to be. I guess it used to
2	be where we'd come in Monday morning unload,
3	load, leave Monday night or Tuesday. Now, I
4	can't remember.
5	MR. Okay, so just see if I
6	got this right. When you were on there in the
7	beginning, you kind of had a day to unload and a
8	day to load and then sail?
9	MR. RINGLEIN: Right.
10	MR. And then, they changed
11	it
12	MR. RINGLEIN: We used to stay the
13	night and then load the next day but then they
14	changed it where all our unloading and loading
15	was in one day. So, it was all on Tuesday
16	instead of Monday and Tuesday. That how.
17	MR. And, you know, I have
18	to tell you that you have a phenomenal recall of
19	events. So, I'm going to ask you to I'm
20	going to press that and ask if you remember
21	when, not the date, but, you know, was it in the
22	beginning of your tour or the middle of our tour

1	this change took effect?
2	MR. RINGLEIN: It was towards the
3	end. Yes, it was towards the end.
4	MR. And the end was August
5	4th?
6	MR. RINGLEIN: Correct, yes.
7	MR. That was Coast Guard
8	Day, by the way.
9	MR. RINGLEIN: Oh yes?
10	MR. Yes. So, you know
11	y'all have everything to be proud over there
12	with your maritime merchant marine stuff.
13	You know, you're on there and you're
14	a deck officer and, you know, you creep into
15	hurricane season which starts June 1st. What
16	was the conversation with the ships officers
17	about, you know, hurricane season coming up?
18	MR. RINGLEIN: I don't really
19	remember them talking too much about it. Yes, I
20	don't really remember there being much talk
21	about it.
22	MR. Anything about

1	precautions or like, for example, we'll go down
2	the list like cargo lashing?
3	MR. RINGLEIN: Not I mean it
4	might have been different, they might have
5	talked about it up for like the up because I
6	only worked down below pretty much. I never
7	really worked on deck with cargo. So, I don't
8	know how they what they really talked about
9	up there.
10	But, from where I was down below,
11	everything pretty much stayed the same from what
12	I remember.
13	MR. Okay. And, when you
14	say below, you talk about it below, are your
15	talking about like the vehicle decks?
16	MR. RINGLEIN: Right.
17	MR. Versus the topside
18	decks where the containers were stacked?
19	MR. RINGLEIN: Right, the deck right
20	where they bring the ramp up to.
21	MR. Okay. So, that was
22	your area?

1	MR. RINGLEIN: Right, from there all
2	the way down was mine, yes.
3	MR. Were there any and,
4	as you went about the ship like in the, you
5	know, the mess decks or the bridge when you were
6	up there, did they talk anything like weather
7	routing? Storm avoidance? Slowing down?
8	Speeding up? Anything related to that?
9	MR. RINGLEIN: Not that I heard of.
10	MR. Did they talk at all
11	like even in a casual conversation about how
12	TOTE managed like the vessel operations
13	themselves? Like, for example, I know that the
14	ship sent a news report, was there any
15	conversation about how much the ship was
16	interacted with while it was at sea with TOTE?
17	MR. RINGLEIN: Not that I know of.
18	MR. Do you recall like any
19	messages that might have come in like over the
20	email system that were discussed about, you
21	know, you've got to pick up speed or you're
22	going to be late or anything like that for your

1	cargo?
2	MR. RINGLEIN: No, not that I
3	recall, nothing like that.
4	MR. So, how was the
5	general mood on board?
6	MR. RINGLEIN: I thought, I mean,
7	besides what I said earlier about people being
8	disgruntled about how like working longer hours
9	and stuff like that, I guess that kind of made
10	people more unhappy, I guess, than normal. But,
11	it was nothing really that was it was nothing
12	more than anybody would be with like a regular
13	job I guess.
14	MR. So, right now, there's
15	like a brand new L&G state of the art container
16	ship coming through the Panama Canal going to
17	come over there into that
18	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes.
19	MR service. And they
20	just got another one building and then they got
21	these L&G conversions. What was the
22	conversation on board the ship about those

ships?

MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, that was a big 
- there was a lot of hurt feelings, I guess.

Some of the people were kind of unhappy that

they weren't chosen to go on the newer ships

where some people with less experience were

chosen to go on the newer ships.

And, some of the people were disgruntled thinking that in 12, 16 months, I'm going to be out of a job and then I have to go find a new job and that kind of stuff.

There was a lot of people were talking about that like trying to figure our ways to possibly get on the newer ships or what they were going to if they should get off now and try to find a job or and it was that kind of stuff going on.

MR. And, you know, Captain Davidson was a Maine Maritime guy and it sounds like he had an affectionate relationship with you because you were, you know, a fellow guy from the academy.

1	I mean, did he express any opinions
2	about what his role in the new ships were or,
3	you know, if he was going to get a new ship?
4	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, he was a little,
5	I guess you'd say he was a little hurt because
6	he didn't get chosen to I guess be Captain of
7	any of those new ships. And then, some people
8	that did get picked to be Captains of the new
9	ship didn't have as much experience. So, I
10	think he was a little hurt about that.
11	He told me a few times that he was
12	more hurt that because he, I think, I guess he
13	called and asked, like asked for the reasons why
14	he didn't get picked and they didn't really give
15	him any reasons. They just said we're going in
16	a new direction but they didn't really give him
17	any reason. So, I think he was a little hurt
18	about That.
19	MR. So, do you know
20	anybody that was picked?
21	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, Ray Thompson got
22	picked to go on the new ones. Alejandro.

1	MR. Was that Barrios?
2	MR. RINGLEIN: Barrios, yes. He got
3	picked. I can't remember if Jamie got picked at
4	all, Jamie Torres. I'm trying to think if there
5	was any from the crew.
6	MR. Do you recall, I know
7	this wasn't your bag, but engineer wise, just
8	off the top of your head?
9	MR. RINGLEIN: I'm not sure. I
10	don't know if Mike Holland or Mike Brennan got
11	picked to on those new ones, I'm not sure. I
12	can't think of anybody from the engineering
13	department.
14	MR. So, did that kind of -
15	- was that kind of pervasive like, you know, you
16	got aboard, you got to meet the Captain and then
17	you kind of picked that up or did that happen
18	somewhere like a watershed while you were
19	aboard, maybe the Captain called and said, hey,
20	am I getting that job and they said, you know,
21	they wouldn't give him the reasons? Did it
22	happen during the voyage or during your tour?

1	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, it wasn't
2	yes, it was probably a couple of weeks in that
3	it started being talked about. Because, it was
4	kind of like it wasn't very talked about at
5	the beginning and then, like as we went on, it
6	was talked about more and more I guess as more
7	and more information was coming out about who
8	was going and who wasn't going, that kind of
9	stuff.
LO	MR. And, could you feel
L1	it?
L2	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes.
L3	MR. It was palpable?
L 4	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, I could yes,
L5	you could tell people were upset.
L6	MR. So, you mentioned the
L7	Coast Guard ship riders. Can you talk about
L8	what they did? You know, who they were? What
L9	they did and so forth?
20	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, I actually still
21	keep in touch with one of them when all this was
22	going down. We would talk back and forth about

what was going on.

But, they were -- so it was a girl, she was like had a -- I forget what she was doing -- she had like a project or something she had to fill out. And they sent another person with her, I guess so she wouldn't be alone. And then, they were on for a total of two weeks. She was on for the two weeks. He got off after the first week and then another guy came on. He stayed the next week. And they got off.

They would just go around -- they got like a ship familiarization, that kind of stuff. And, I don't -- I wasn't with them all the time, so I don't know exactly what they were doing throughout the day.

But, they would spend time down in the engine room. I don't know if she had like a project or something that she had to work on that was questions she had to answer and stuff like that.

And then, like they stood a couple of watches up on the bridge with us.

1	MR. And what were what
2	was the, just in general, what was the Captain's
3	attitude, if you're aware of what his view about
4	them was?
5	MR. RINGLEIN: About them?
6	MR. Yes.
7	MR. RINGLEIN: He was always nice to
8	them. I guess I heard from them that I guess he
9	was a little disgruntled about them as well or I
10	heard that in the past. I can't remember
11	exactly what it was that I guess he didn't
12	like the way that they did that, how they had to
13	I can't think of the right words. He didn't
14	like the way that they went about doing their
15	training, like the way it was set up for them to
16	do their training, I guess.
17	MR. So, let me see, I'm
18	trying to tell you if I just have a couple more
19	questions.
20	I just want to did you ever go
21	below the water-tight deck when the ship was at
22	sea? Down to the two lower they had the tank

1	tops and then the number three?
2	MR. RINGLEIN: I'm trying to think.
3	Yes, yes.
4	MR. And, how did you get
5	down there?
6	MR. RINGLEIN: Let's see, so I go
7	down to the deck where they load where they
8	put the ramp up to and load. And then, let's
9	see, then I go down the starboard side and then
10	there was a scuttle and you'd go down that
11	scuttle which goes to another one that would go
12	down and then you'd basically take those
13	scuttles all the way down.
14	MR. Did you ever go from a
15	hold while you were at sea into the engine room?
16	MR. RINGLEIN: From a hold into the
17	engine room? Yes.
18	MR. And, how'd you do
19	that?
20	MR. RINGLEIN: There's a because
21	there's the hold and then how'd I get in there?
22	I can't remember if there's a scuttle that goes

1	down or if we I can't remember. I can't
2	remember if there's a scuttle that you go down.
3	MR. Do you remember
4	MR. RINGLEIN: Or I can't we
5	might have gone into the engine room a different
6	way and then through the engine room. Because
7	you can go through the engine room into that
8	hold. And then from that hold into the engine
9	room, it was
LO	MR. Okay. Do you remember
L1	if the water-tight door was open or closed?
L2	MR. RINGLEIN: That one would be
L3	closed. Yes.
L 4	MR. Okay. And the
L5	scuttle, did it have a quick acting hand wheel
L6	on it?
L7	MR. RINGLEIN: Mm-hm, yes.
L8	MR. So, the computer
L9	system that they used to load cargo was called a
20	cargo max, did anybody show you how that was
21	utilized, like just for familiarization?
22	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, and now I don't

1	know if I got that confused with what I was
2	saying before about the paperwork with the Chief
3	Mate. That might have been what that was that I
4	was thinking of.
5	MR. Well, that's the
6	beautiful thing about the transcript. If you
7	remember things differently
8	MR. RINGLEIN: Right.
9	MR it annotate the
10	transcript.
11	MR. RINGLEIN: Right. I think
12	that's where I got those two I think I got
13	those two mixed up. Yes, because he would show
14	me because it was yes, because I think
15	he'd have to factor in the salinity with that.
16	Yes, I can't remember exactly.
17	MR. And, the only think
18	I'm thinking about is, you know, the point where
19	that was all dumped into the computer to
20	generate the paperwork, you know, whether it was
21	before you went to the focsle head or when you
22	came back after you left the focsle head.

1	MR. RINGLEIN: Right. Was the cargo
2	max, was that the one it'll and it'll print
3	out like a
4	MR. One-page sheet.
5	MR. RINGLEIN: side version of
6	like what the ship looks like?
7	MR. I think it'll just
8	print out a one-page sheet with the computer
9	generated draft, the trim, the list, the tons,
10	the long tons of cargo.
11	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, I can't
12	remember. If I saw it, I'd probably recognize
13	it.
14	MR. And when you looked
15	you said the Chief Mate went down to take a look
16	at the load line the draft marks?
17	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes.
18	MR. And, did you ever take
19	a look?
20	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, I think I did a
21	quick one.
22	MR. Did you ever see the

1	load line submerged?
2	MR. RINGLEIN: I don't think so.
3	MR. Okay, we've been at
4	this for a while, but is there something from
5	the, you know, my job is to look at, as part of
6	this team, to look at the decision people made,
7	the human, you know, the condition they were in,
8	fatigue, you know, medication, anything like
9	that. Is there anything I might have missed
LO	just because I didn't think well about questions
L1	I might have asked you?
L2	MR. RINGLEIN: I don't think so.
L3	MR. Okay. We'll move to
L 4	my colleagues.
L5	MR. CURTIS: Brain Curtis, thank
L 6	you, I just have a couple questions,
L7	John.
L8	MR. RINGLEIN: Sure.
L9	MR. CURTIS: I appreciate your
20	patience with us today.
21	Back to the Captain, you mentioned
22	that he wasn't selected. And, I don't want you

to speculate, but did you see any personal 1 characteristic traits that maybe that's why the 2 3 company decided not to have him take one of the new ships, just from your own perspective? 4 5 MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, I mean I quess because the crew got a little frustrated with 6 7 him some times just with, especially with all the things that were going on like with the 8 9 payroll and stuff like that. And, yes, I'm not sure exactly 10 11 because he called and asked, I guess, and they 12 wouldn't give him a reason or not why he wasn't So, I mean I don't really -- I don't 13 know, I always got along really well with him, 14 15 so I don't know. I didn't really see anything 16 that I thought would get that way because he's 17 very, very smart. Like he knew what -- and he 18 was always very safety conscious. 19 MR. CURTIS: Okay. Back to the 20 EPRIB, just to verify that it was -- how many EPIRBs were on the vessel? Just the one or were 21

there others that you were aware of?

1	MR. RINGLEIN: Just the one.
2	MR. CURTIS: You mentioned you
3	tested it, could you go through the procedure
4	you used to test those and when they were
5	tested, the EPIRB?
6	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, now I can't
7	remember yes, the EPIRB's the big bubbly
8	looking one. Yes, so we'd take it off the
9	take the pin out, take the housing off, pull it
10	down and then you turned it to the right I guess
11	to well, it says test on it. Turn it to the
12	test and wait for it to flash. And then, it
13	would flash and then we'd put it and put it back
14	in and close it up.
15	MR. CURTIS: And, you put it back to
16	the setting?
17	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, it would click
18	back.
19	MR. CURTIS: Okay. So, was it
20	basically at day time that it would go back to?
21	MR. RINGLEIN: Right, yes, it was on
22	like a spring or something, so you'd push it and

it'd go right back.

MR. CURTIS: Just one last one. So, you obviously got along with a lot of the folks on board in the relationship. Was there one person that was assigned as your mentor who would take you around and generally be responsible for making sure all your questions were answered and anything you wanted to see was arranged?

MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, I guess he wasn't really, I guess he was more self-appointed as my mentor, that would probably be Alejandro. He would always show me around and stuff and make sure I was seeing like if something was being done, he'd make sure I saw what was being done.

But, pretty much, everybody, all the officers on board were like that. If I had a -- I had no problems about asking questions or anything like that because I knew they weren't -- they would just answer them. They had no problems answering my questions or anything.

1	MR. CURTIS: All right. Well, thank
2	you, John.
3	Brian, you have some follow ups?
4	MR. YOUNG: Yes, this is Brain Young
5	with the NTSB. Just a few more questions based
6	on what Brian and have kind of started and
7	you really have done a great job in describing
8	the ship and the people and the maybe it just
9	created about ten more questions.
10	One thing when you were speaking
11	with and listening to the Captain about him not
12	being chosen to go to the new ships, you said
13	the Chief Mate was chosen to go over?
14	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes.
15	MR. YOUNG: Do you know if he was
16	chosen to go as Chief Mate or get promoted to a
17	Captain?
18	MR. RINGLEIN: Well, I guess he went
19	over originally as Chief Mate, I guess, but
20	then, he pulled me off to the side and told me
21	that he was that they were going to move him
22	up to Captain. But, that I had to keep it a

1	secret, I couldn't tell anybody just for people
2	on board that didn't get picked and that kind of
3	stuff. And, so yes, so I guess he's Captain
4	now.
5	MR. YOUNG: And, did you see any
6	change in the Chief Mate once he kind of found
7	out he was leaving? Did he say anything like
8	well, I'm glad I'm leaving this ship because of
9	problems with it or
10	MR. RINGLEIN: No, that's why I
11	really liked Ray because he's very professional
12	about everything that was going on. Yes, no,
13	nothing like that.
14	MR. YOUNG: Nothing like, I'm
15	leaving this rust bucket kind of attitude?
16	MR. RINGLEIN: No, no, no, no,
17	he was very professional.
18	MR. YOUNG: And, once he was it
19	was decided that he was leaving the ship, was
20	there any tension or so between the Captain who
21	hadn't gotten picked and the Chief Mate who was
22	leaving? Did it seem like there was any issues

or say jealousy? 1 MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, I think there 2 3 was a little jealousy. I don't know, Ray said that the Captain would take jabs at him a little 4 bit here and there but, yes, that's what he told 5 6 me. 7 MR. YOUNG: Okay. And, just one last question about the Captain and you and him 8 9 interacting. Did he ever say anything to you about any plans he had for big vacations coming 10 11 up after he got off or was he looking forward to 12 any sort of activities at home after his trips? Was there some big vacation coming up or 13 anything? 14 MR. RINGLEIN: No, nothing like a 15 I mean he'd talk about like 16 big vacation. 17 putting his resume together and getting ready to 18 send it out and that kind of stuff. But, I mean 19 that's all he really talked about. 20 MR. YOUNG: And, did he ever say 21 anything to you about any sort of pressure from

the company for him to maintain a schedule?

1	MR. RINGLEIN: No.
2	MR. YOUNG: No?
3	MR. RINGLEIN: No, because he'd
4	always say we'll get there when we get there.
5	We just want to get there safely.
6	MR. YOUNG: Yes, a lot of people can
7	say that, but do you think he actually carried
8	that out? Did it seem like that was his
9	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, I think he did.
10	MR. YOUNG: mode of operation?
11	MR. RINGLEIN: Mm-hm.
12	MR. YOUNG: Was there ever a time,
13	if you can remember, that the ship didn't leave
14	with its full engine propulsion availability say
15	maybe with one boiler or any issues with the
16	engine room?
17	MR. RINGLEIN: Not that I ever heard
18	about.
19	MR. YOUNG: And, what was your
20	typical speed of the ship? Do you remember
21	going southbound?
22	MR. RINGLEIN: It was, I forget

which way was a little bit faster than the other 1 2 It was coming back the jets goes a little 3 It was in the 20s. Well, I mean it all depends on what time we left at, too, because we 4 had to make the -- I think it was like 10:45 we 5 6 had to be at the buoy at to get the pilot. 7 we would -- we'd be altering speed all the time for an average 20, some where around there. 8 9 MR. YOUNG: And was that pretty consistent northbound and southbound? 10 11 MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, yes. I mean and 12 it all depends on what time we left the night or the day before to make time. But, yes, I'd say 13 somewhere around 20. 14 15 MR. YOUNG: That's good. When you 16 were aboard, were there every any riding gangs or any workers, laborers, aboard the ship other 17 18 than the cowboys? 19 MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, towards, it 20 wasn't really towards the end but it was a 21 little past the middle, I quess, they started 22 getting people on board to start converting over

because they were going to bring it up to 1 2 Alaska. 3 Yes, there was one guy that came on, Jeff, I can't remember his last name, he was on 4 board down in the engine room working on stuff 5 and they would do stuff in port. 6 They would have us, when we were in 7 port, start clearing stuff off on the port and 8 9 starboard side on that deck where they drive the 10 cars up on. There was two -- I think they were going put wenches up there or something like 11 12 that. So, our job was to go up there and 13 clear all that stuff off those and either throw 14 15 the stuff away or move it. We moved a lot of 16 stuff from the Bosun's locker up on the main deck down to the forward and stuff like that. 17 18 We did a lot of that. 19 There was some -- there was two 20 welding guys that were on there. I think they 21 might have been working on the wench. Ι

remember them being on there. I think that was

1	about it.
2	MR. YOUNG: Never any Polish
3	laborers on the time you were there? Like a few
4	workers speaking Polish or does that ring a
5	bell?
6	MR. RINGLEIN: I don't know if those
7	two guys working on that wench were Polish or
8	not. I never really talked to them.
9	MR. YOUNG: Okay. And, during some
10	of your maintenance jobs, did you ever go around
11	testing builds (phonetic) ***1:23:48*** floats
12	in the cargo holds?
13	MR. RINGLEIN: I don't think so.
14	No, I don't think so.
15	MR. YOUNG: Okay. And, were you
16	ever involved with ballasting the ship?
17	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, I did that
18	was one of my jobs, that was another one of my
19	jobs, was to watch the ballast and to so, at
20	a certain time when we got into port, my job was
21	to go down the scuttles all the way down to the
22	tank top and then I would open up there was

two ballasts down there. So, I'd open those up 1 2 and then I'd go back up and then on the second 3 deck, there was two more. My job was to open 4 those up. And, we'd fill on to, when we were 5 leaving Puerto Rico I think, we'd fill one to 6 7 530 tons and the other one to 300 tons. then from Jacksonville to Puerto Rico, I think 8 9 they were both at 15 tons, I think, something like that. 10 11 And yes, so that was my job was to 12 do soundings and to watch until they reached the point they were supposed to be at. And then, 13 the Third Mate would usually check up on me and 14 15 then check it, too, afterwards. MR. YOUNG: And, with the same tanks 16 17 every time that you would work on for 18 ballasting? 19 MR. RINGLEIN: Yes. 20 MR. YOUNG: Do you remember what 21 tanks they were that you were working? 22 MR. RINGLEIN: 1-A centerline and 1B starboard. And then, we also, at one point, we had to go down in to the ballast tank because the lever that went from the -- from down at the tank top up to the second deck to open up that one, would get stuck sometimes.

So, they had to -- we had to take the plate off to get -- nobody actually went down into the tank I don't think. At least I wasn't there when they did, but we'd have to -- I remember airing it out and the Chief Engineer was there and he was doing a bunch of work on it. That was about it for ballasts.

MR. YOUNG: And, it may be different in port or at sea, but when you were going in and out of these scuttles, do you remember having to open them up or were they always open? Was there a rule about --

MR. RINGLEIN: They were always -they were closed until we got -- until we were
docked and then I would go down and as I was
heading over there, I'd usually open up the
scuttles and I'd turn the ventilation fans on

until I reached the one scuttle and then go down 1 2 that one. 3 So, they were always closed until we got into port then they'd be opened up that way 4 the long shoremen can come in and get down and 5 6 start unlashing. 7 And, as a general rule, MR. YOUNG: would you find that these scuttles were closed 8 9 at sea or did you ever find any open? MR. RINGLEIN: No, they were closed. 10 11 The only times they'd be opened is if we were 12 going down to work on something down below, we'd open it up to go down. 13 Because I went with -- the Bosun's 14 15 job was to do a security check before we left and to make sure those scuttles were closed. 16 So, I'd go with him every once in a while and 17 18 he'd do one side and I'd do the other side and 19 go check them out and then close them. 20 were always closed, yes. 21 MR. YOUNG: Okay, good. And there 22 was one thing you said as part of your job in

1	port when cargo was coming on that you either
2	observed or assisted securing cargo. Who
3	secured the cargo when the vehicles came into
4	the second, third and fourth decks?
5	MR. RINGLEIN: Long shoremen secured
6	the cargo.
7	MR. YOUNG: They did?
8	MR. RINGLEIN: Mm-hm.
9	MR. YOUNG: And what would the
LO	ship's crew do? Would they observe or check or
L1	
L2	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, we would check
L3	because there was a couple times that they
L 4	didn't lash down the cars correctly, so we had
L5	to go and we, ourselves, had to lash the cars
L6	down.
L7	And, we'd have to make rounds and
L8	make sure the keys weren't in the ignition and
L9	that the parking breaks were on and so we'd
20	check everything.
21	But, mostly, we were assigned with
22	doing the plugging the reefers and stuff like

And, we'd get to a point where they were 1 just brining them in and you'd have to -- it's 2 3 pretty quick, so you'd be constantly running back and forth plugging them in and turning them 4 on and that kind of stuff. 5 So, we were mostly consumed with 6 7 doing that. But then, they'd do a walkthrough at the end before we left or anything. 8 9 MR. YOUNG: Okay, good. When vou were out at sea and signed on to the ship, did 10 11 you have your own email address from the ship 12 and you were sending emails from the ship? 13 MR. RINGLEIN: I didn't send any. They showed me how to but I never really needed 14 15 to because we were always in port at least twice 16 a week, so I'd always either Friday or Monday, I 17 would have cell service, so I didn't really need 18 email. MR. YOUNG: 19 And, if you did want it, 20 would you have your own name at something? 21 would it be a crew at globe net or something dot

Would you have your

com, do you know?

1	individual email or would the whole crew use one
2	address?
3	MR. RINGLEIN: I want to say we all
4	used one because I think I remember them saying
5	that make sure you put your name in the title of
6	the email or something like that or whoever is
7	sending you an email, put your name in that.
8	That way they know it's yours.
9	MR. YOUNG: And, throughout your
10	voyage, would you have cell service for a while
11	or lose it or what was story with the cell
12	service on your trips back and forth?
13	MR. RINGLEIN: We'd usually have
14	so, if we left Tuesday, we'd usually have it out
15	until we reached the sea buoy, probably close to
16	about there and then we'd probably lose cell
17	service and, yes, that was about it for both
18	places.
19	MR. YOUNG: Okay. And the last two
20	questions, did you have your own room?
21	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes.
22	MR. YOUNG: You did? You didn't

1	have to share it?
2	MR. RINGLEIN: No.
3	MR. YOUNG: How was the food on
4	board?
5	MR. RINGLEIN: It was good. I liked
6	it. I didn't think it was bad.
7	MR. YOUNG: No? How much did you
8	make a day?
9	MR. RINGLEIN: I made, I think it
10	was \$34.00 a day, but then I got anything after
11	eight hours for me was overtime. So, I'd get
12	overtime.
13	MR. YOUNG: So, you were getting
14	overtime?
15	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes.
16	MR. YOUNG: That was good. I'm all
17	set.
18	MR. I have a couple more.
19	
20	So, can you give us just an overall
21	impression of the safety culture if you had to
22	sum that up?

1	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, I thought
2	everybody on board, especially the Captain, was
3	very safety conscious. I mean there was one
4	point where he took me aside during a watch and
5	he basically gave me a lecture about how to walk
6	up and down the stairway ladders and stuff like,
7	the proper way to hold them and all that kind of
8	stuff.
9	Yes, everybody they were good
10	about doing things quickly and efficiently, but
11	safely at the same time. Yes, I thought the
12	safety culture was really good on board.
13	MR. Okay. You had
14	mentioned Captain Thompson and you used the
15	label with him, professional. Would you use
16	that same label for Captain Davidson?
17	MR. RINGLEIN: For the most part,
18	yes. I mean there was, I guess there was times
19	where he kind of wasn't as professional as he
20	could have been. But, I mean for a majority of
21	the time, yes, I thought he was very good.
22	He'd always I mean, he was

1	willing to go to bat for people I guess. But
2	the whole thing going on with the payroll and
3	stuff like that, he was always telling people
4	that he was going to make sure that everything
5	got figured out and that they were all taken
6	care of and that everything was going to go get
7	fixed and figured out.
8	So, I think, yes, for the most part,
9	I think he was. I think he was just very hurt
10	about not being picked.
11	MR. And, you know, because
12	I'm looking a human factors, how did the hurt
13	manifest itself? I mean not his own hurt to
14	himself, but how did it transmit out to the
15	crew?
16	MR. RINGLEIN: I think some people
17	got frustrated with it just hearing about it. I
18	don't know, some people I guess some people
19	didn't really like him, but I mean that could go
20	for any person anywhere. But, I think a lot of
21	people respected him.
22	MR. Captain Breuer Axelson

1	(phonetic) ***1:33:39***, he was on there for a
2	little while while you were on there, right?
3	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes.
4	MR. He left TOTE.
5	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes.
6	MR. Why did he leave TOTE?
7	MR. RINGLEIN: He had a lot of
8	family things going on. His son, I guess, has
9	some kind of mental illness or something like
LO	that, I don't know exactly and something his
L1	wife was having like physical things going on
L2	like hospital kind of stuff going on. So, I
L3	think he left for that to be home and be with
L 4	them and stuff like that.
L5	MR. So, did you kind of
L 6	gather that while you were aboard or did you
L7	hear it after you learned that he left?
L8	MR. RINGLEIN: No, I was still on
L9	board when I heard about that.
20	MR. No, I mean did Captain
21	Axelson (phonetic) ***1:34:48*** talk about
22	these issues and then later when he left TOTE,

1	you said, you know, to yourself, yes, he was
2	talking about that or did someone tell you after
3	he left and you found out that this was the
4	reason for him leaving? Were you aware of it
5	while he was aboard, the family problems and so
6	forth?
7	MR. RINGLEIN: Oh, yes, yes. Yes, I
8	overhead him
9	MR Okay.
10	MR. RINGLEIN: talking up on the
11	bridge and stuff, yes.
12	MR. And then, you
13	mentioned the 10:45 arrival at the sea buoy?
14	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes, I think that's
15	what it was, 10:45.
16	MR. One of the company's
17	things in their mission statement is on time
18	every time. Do you think that was a driving
19	concern for the ship operation, adherence to the
20	schedule?
21	MR. RINGLEIN: No, I don't really
22	think so. I don't think there was ever really a

1	hard rush to I mean we were always, for a
2	majority of the time, we were mostly slowing
3	down so we'd be there on time instead of being
4	there too far ahead of time.
5	I remember the Captain would have me
6	keep, when I was on watch, like hourly ETAs,
7	like the speed we need to make to stay on time
8	and stuff like that. But, I don't think it was
9	ever that much of a driving factor for him.
10	MR. And, were you ever
11	really late?
12	MR. RINGLEIN: No.
13	MR. I mean
14	MR. RINGLEIN: No, we were always on
15	time when I was on there.
16	MR. John, thank you very
17	much for answering our questions like you did.
18	We appreciate it very much.
19	MR. CURTIS: Brian Curtis, one last
20	time.
21	No questions, John, but I do want to
22	give you the opportunity because we don't know

1	what you might know that you consider important.
2	So, we'll open it up to you if you have any
3	questions about the process or questions about
4	that we didn't ask you that would be information
5	we might want to know?
6	MR. RINGLEIN: I can't really think
7	of anything. I don't really have anything.
8	MR. CURTIS: Okay.
9	MR. YOUNG: This is Brian Young,
10	again.
11	We'll each give you our business
12	cards and I don't think that happened yet, but
13	we will make sure and if there is anything else
14	you do think of down the road or maybe if we
15	have some other questions, we may contact you or
16	
17	MR. RINGLEIN: Definitely.
18	MR. YOUNG through Captain
19	Gandy, again. But, again, we thank you very
20	much for helping us out.
21	MR. RINGLEIN: Yes.
22	MR. YOUNG: A world of information,

1	very good.
2	So, we'll call the interview
3	complete. We'll stop the record. It's 1450.
4	(Whereupon, the above-entitled
5	matter went off the record at 2:50 p.m.)
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LO	
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## <u>C E R T I F I C A T E</u>

MATTER: Interview of John Ringlein

DATE: 11-03-15

I hereby certify that the attached transcription of page 1 to 103 inclusive are to the best of my professional ability a true, accurate, and complete record of the above referenced proceedings as contained on the provided audio recording; further that I am neither counsel for, nor related to, nor employed by any of the parties to this action in which this proceeding has taken place; and further that I am not financially nor otherwise interested in the outcome of the action.

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